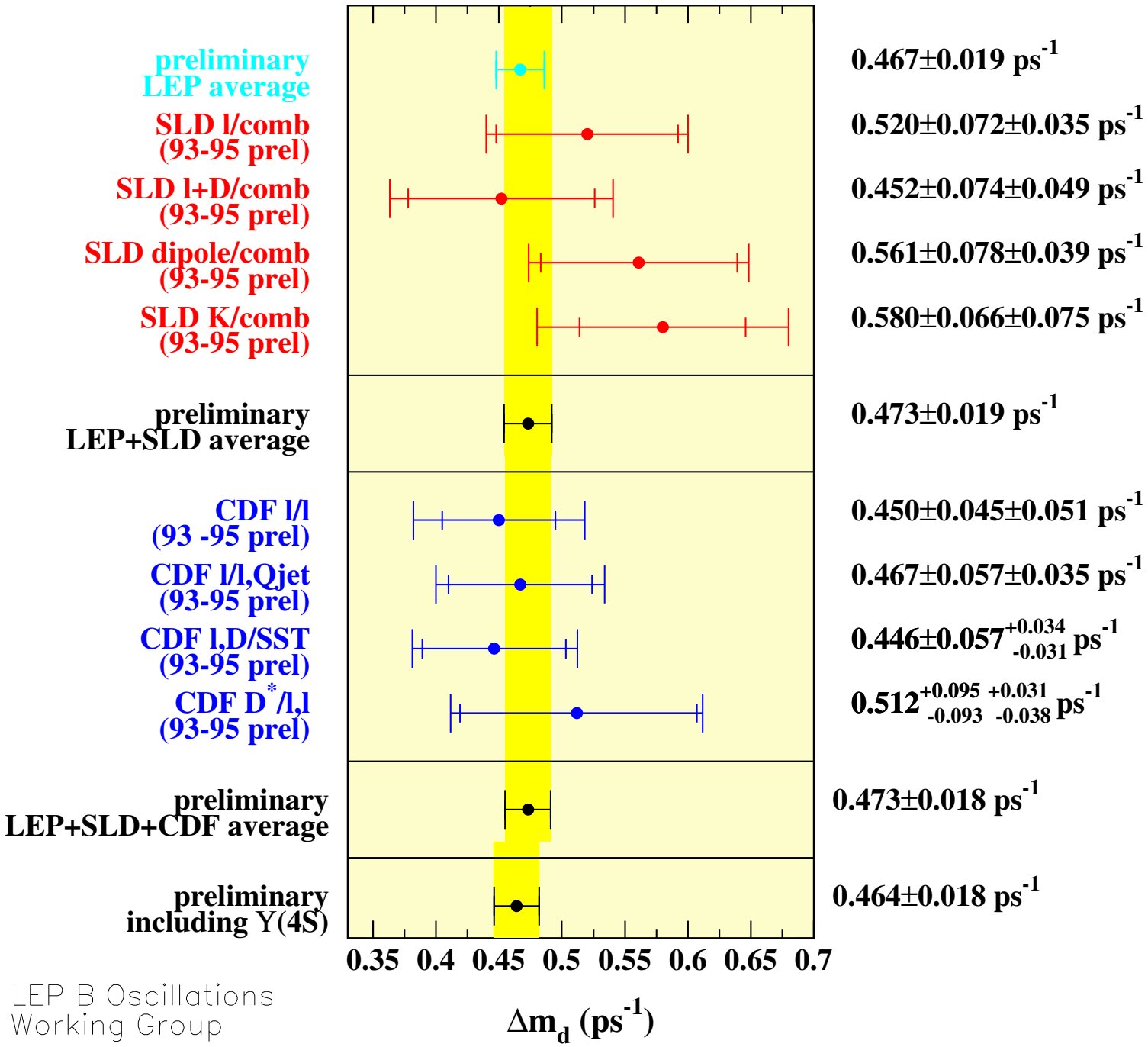World average Δm_{d} :